1	LAW OFFICES OF TODD M. FRIEDMAN,	P.C.		
2	Todd M. Friedman (SBN 216752) Adrian R. Bacon (SBN 280332)			
	Meghan E. George (SBN 274525)			
3	324 S. Beverly Dr., #725 Beverly Hills, CA 90212			
4	Phone: 877-206-4741			
5	Fax: 866-633-0228			
6	tfriedman@attorneysforconsumers.com abacon@attorneysforconsumers.com			
7	mgeorge@toddflaw.com			
8	Attorneys for Plaintiff			
	UNITED STATES I	DISTRIC	T COURT	
9	CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA			
10				
11	MELISSA MEYER, individually and )		).	
12	on behalf of all others similarly situated,)		ACTION	
13	Plaintiff,		11011011	
14			LAINT FOR VIOLATIONS	
15	vs.	OF:		
	GLOBAL CREDIT & COLLECTIONS )	1.	NEGLIGENT VIOLATIONS	
16	INC., and DOES 1 through 10,	· )	OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION	
17	inclusive, and each of them,	)	ACT [47 U.S.C. §227 ET	
18	) D.C. 1. (	2.	SEQ.] WILLFUL VIOLATIONS	
19	Defendants.		OF THE TELEPHONE CONSUMER PROTECTION	
20		)	ACT [47 U.S.C. §227 ET SEQ.]	
21	)	)	SEQ.]	
22		DEMA	ND FOR JURY TRIAL	
			_	
23	/	'		
24				
25	Plaintiff, MELISSA MEYER ("Plaintiff"), individually and on behalf of all			
26	others similarly situated, alleges the following upon information and belief based			
27	upon personal knowledge:			
28				

#### **NATURE OF THE CASE**

1. Plaintiff brings this action individually and on behalf of all others similarly situated seeking damages and any other available legal or equitable remedies resulting from the illegal actions of GLOBAL CREDIT & COLLECTIONS INC., ("Defendant"), in negligently, knowingly, and/or willfully contacting Plaintiff on Plaintiff's cellular telephone in violation of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act, 47. U.S.C. § 227 et seq. ("TCPA"), thereby invading Plaintiff's privacy.

## **JURISDICTION & VENUE**

- 2. Jurisdiction is proper under 28 U.S.C. § 1332(d)(2) because Plaintiff, a resident of California, seeks relief on behalf of a Class, which will result in at least one class member belonging to a different state than that of Defendant, a company with its principal place of business in the State of New York and incorporated in the State of Delaware. Plaintiff also seeks up to \$1,500.00 in damages for each call in violation of the TCPA, which, when aggregated among a proposed class in the thousands, exceeds the \$5,000,000.00 threshold for federal court jurisdiction. Therefore, both diversity jurisdiction and the damages threshold under the Class Action Fairness Act of 2005 ("CAFA") are present, and this Court has jurisdiction.
- 3. Venue is proper in the United States District Court for the Central District of California pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 1391(b) and 18 U.S.C. § 1441(a) because Defendant does business within the state of California and the county of Orange.

## **PARTIES**

- 4. Plaintiff, MELISSA MEYER ("Plaintiff"), is a natural person residing in Lakeport, California and is a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153 (39s).
  - 5. Defendant, GLOBAL CREDIT & COLLECTIONS INC.,

("Defendant"), is a leader in the purchasing consumer debts and collecting thereon from debtors, and is a "person" as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 153 (39).

- 6. The above named Defendant, and its subsidiaries and agents, are collectively referred to as "Defendants." The true names and capacities of the Defendants sued herein as DOE DEFENDANTS 1 through 10, inclusive, are currently unknown to Plaintiff, who therefore sues such Defendants by fictitious names. Each of the Defendants designated herein as a DOE is legally responsible for the unlawful acts alleged herein. Plaintiff will seek leave of Court to amend the Complaint to reflect the true names and capacities of the DOE Defendants when such identities become known.
- 7. Plaintiff is informed and believes that at all relevant times, each and every Defendant was acting as an agent and/or employee of each of the other Defendants and was acting within the course and scope of said agency and/or employment with the full knowledge and consent of each of the other Defendants. Plaintiff is informed and believes that each of the acts and/or omissions complained of herein was made known to, and ratified by, each of the other Defendants.

## **FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

- 8. Beginning in or around March of 2015, Defendant contacted Plaintiff on her cellular telephone ending in -0208, in an attempt to collect an alleged outstanding debt.
- 9. Defendant placed multiple daily calls day to Plaintiff's cellular telephone seeking to collect the alleged debt from (855) 265-1623.
- 10. Defendant used an "automatic telephone dialing system", as defined by 47 U.S.C. § 227(a)(1) to place its daily calls to Plaintiff seeking to collect the debt allegedly owed by her mother
- 11. Defendant's calls constituted calls that were not for emergency purposes as defined by  $47 U.S.C. \S 227(b)(1)(A)$ .

- 12. Defendant's calls were placed to telephone number assigned to a cellular telephone service for which Plaintiff incurs a charge for incoming calls pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1).
- 13. Plaintiff answered Defendant's telephone call and informed an agent for Defendant that Plaintiff was not aware of the alleged debt, and that Defendant must cease placing such calls to Plaintiff.
- 14. Despite receiving this information on numerous occasions, Defendant continued to place daily calls to Plaintiff, on her cellular telephone, using an "automated telephone dialing system."
- 15. Plaintiff has never done business with Defendant and has never provided any personal information, including her cellular telephone number, to Defendant for any purpose whatsoever. Accordingly, Defendant never received Plaintiff's "prior express consent" to receive calls using an automatic telephone dialing system or an artificial or prerecorded voice on her cellular telephone pursuant to  $47\ U.S.C.\ \S\ 227(b)(1)(A)$ .

### **CLASS ALLEGATIONS**

16. Plaintiff brings this action on behalf of herself and all others similarly situated, as a member of the proposed class (hereafter "The Class") defined as follows:

All persons within the United States who received any collection telephone calls from Defendant to said person's cellular telephone made through the use of any automatic telephone dialing system and such person had not previously consented to receiving such calls within the four years prior to the filing of this Complaint

17. Plaintiff represents, and is a member of, The Class, consisting of All persons within the United States who received any collection telephone calls from Defendant to said person's cellular telephone made through the use of any

automatic telephone dialing system and such person had not previously not provided their cellular telephone number to Defendant within the four years prior to the filing of this Complaint.

- 18. Defendant, its employees and agents are excluded from The Class. Plaintiff does not know the number of members in The Class, but believes the Class members number in the thousands, if not more. Thus, this matter should be certified as a Class Action to assist in the expeditious litigation of the matter.
- 19. The Class is so numerous that the individual joinder of all of its members is impractical. While the exact number and identities of The Class members are unknown to Plaintiff at this time and can only be ascertained through appropriate discovery, Plaintiff is informed and believes and thereon alleges that The Class includes thousands of members. Plaintiff alleges that The Class members may be ascertained by the records maintained by Defendant.
- 20. Plaintiff and members of The Class were harmed by the acts of Defendant in at least the following ways: Defendant illegally contacted Plaintiff and Class members via their cellular telephones thereby causing Plaintiff and Class members to incur certain charges or reduced telephone time for which Plaintiff and Class members had previously paid by having to retrieve or administer messages left by Defendant during those illegal calls, and invading the privacy of said Plaintiff and Class members.
- 21. Common questions of fact and law exist as to all members of The Class which predominate over any questions affecting only individual members of The Class. These common legal and factual questions, which do not vary between Class members, and which may be determined without reference to the individual circumstances of any Class members, include, but are not limited to, the following:
  - a. Whether, within the four years prior to the filing of this Complaint, Defendant made any collection call (other than a

call made for emergency purposes or made with the prior express consent of the called party) to a Class member using any automatic telephone dialing system to any telephone number assigned to a cellular telephone service;

- b. Whether Plaintiff and the Class members were damages thereby, and the extent of damages for such violation; and
- c. Whether Defendant should be enjoined from engaging in such conduct in the future.
- 22. As a person that received numerous collection calls from Defendant using an automatic telephone dialing system, without Plaintiff's prior express consent, Plaintiff is asserting claims that are typical of The Class.
- 23. Plaintiff will fairly and adequately protect the interests of the members of The Class. Plaintiff has retained attorneys experienced in the prosecution of class actions.
  - 24. A class action is superior to other available methods of fair and efficient

adjudication of this controversy, since individual litigation of the claims of all Class members is impracticable. Even if every Class member could afford individual litigation, the court system could not. It would be unduly burdensome to the courts in which individual litigation of numerous issues would proceed. Individualized litigation would also present the potential for varying, inconsistent, or contradictory judgments and would magnify the delay and expense to all parties and to the court system resulting from multiple trials of the same complex factual issues. By contrast, the conduct of this action as a class action presents fewer management difficulties, conserves the resources of the parties and of the court system, and protects the rights of each Class member.

25. The prosecution of separate actions by individual Class members would create a risk of adjudications with respect to them that would, as a practical

13

15

17

18 19

20

21 22

23

24

25

26 27

28

matter, be dispositive of the interests of the other Class members not parties to such adjudications or that would substantially impair or impede the ability of such non-party Class members to protect their interests.

26. Defendant has acted or refused to act in respects generally applicable to The Class, thereby making appropriate final and injunctive relief with regard to the members of the California Class as a whole.

### FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION

# **Negligent Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act** 47 U.S.C. §227 et seq.

- 27. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference into this cause of action the allegations set forth above at Paragraphs 1-26.
- 28. The foregoing acts and omissions of Defendant constitute numerous and multiple negligent violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each and every one of the above cited provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq.
- 29. As a result of Defendant's negligent violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq., Plaintiff and the Class Members are entitled an award of \$500.00 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).
- 30. Plaintiff and the Class members are also entitled to and seek injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in the future.

## SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION

# **Knowing and/or Willful Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection** Act

# 47 U.S.C. §227 et seq.

(Against All Defendants)

- 31. Plaintiff repeats and incorporates by reference into this cause of action the allegations set forth above at Paragraphs 1-30.
  - The foregoing acts and omissions of Defendant constitute numerous 32.

and multiple knowing and/or willful violations of the TCPA, including but not limited to each and every one of the above cited provisions of 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq.

- 33. As a result of Defendant's knowing and/or willful violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227 et seq., Plaintiff and the Class members are entitled an award of \$1,500.00 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).
- 34. Plaintiff and the Class members are also entitled to and seek injunctive relief prohibiting such conduct in the future.

#### **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, Plaintiff requests judgment against Defendant for the following:

## **FIRST CAUSE OF ACTION**

# Negligent Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act 47 U.S.C. §227 et seq.

- As a result of Defendant's negligent violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1), Plaintiff and the Class members are entitled to and request \$500 in statutory damages, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B).
- Any and all other relief that the Court deems just and proper.

## **SECOND CAUSE OF ACTION**

# **Knowing and/or Willful Violations of the Telephone Consumer Protection Act**

## 47 U.S.C. §227 et seq.

• As a result of Defendant's willful and/or knowing violations of 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(1), Plaintiff and the Class members are entitled to and request treble damages, as provided by statute, up to \$1,500, for each and every violation, pursuant to 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(B) and 47 U.S.C. § 227(b)(3)(C).

1	• Any and all other relief that the Court deems just and proper.		
2	35. Pursuant to the Seventh Amendment to the Constitution of the		
3	United States of America, Plaintiff is entitled to, and demands, a trial by jury.		
4			
5	Respectfully Submitted this 12th Day of February, 2016.		
6			
7	LAW OFFICES OF TODD M. FRIEDMAN, P.C.		
8			
9	By: <u>/s/ Todd M. Friedman</u> Todd M. Friedman		
10	Law Offices of Todd M. Friedman		
11	Attorney for Plaintiff		
12			
13			
14			
15 16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21			
22			
23			
24			
25			
26			
27			
28			